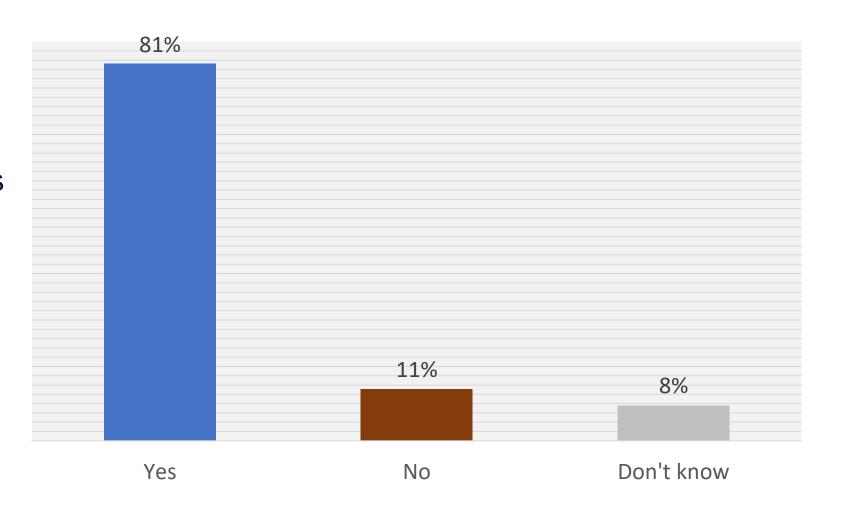
Ireland Thinks.

Research services
Est 2016

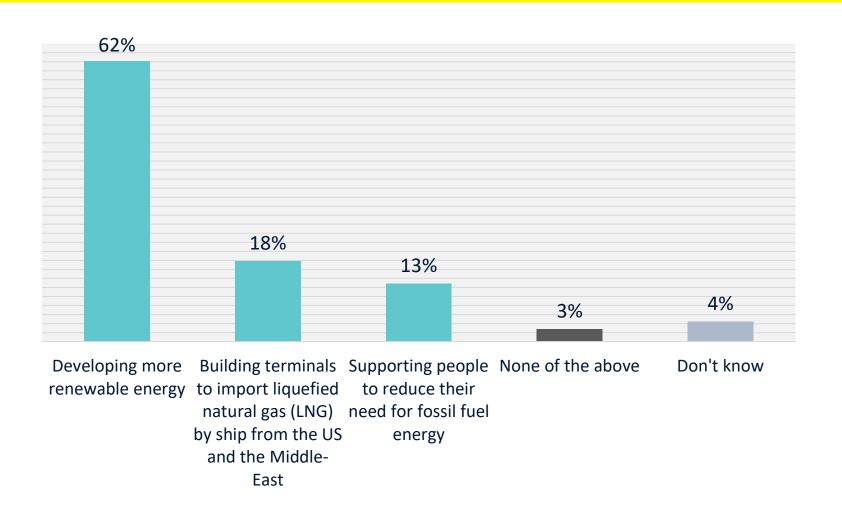
Question 1: Top line result

"Should the EU consider boycotting Russian gas as part of the sanctions to oppose Putin's invasion of Ukraine"



Question 2: Top line result

"If the war in Ukraine means less Russian gas reaches Europe in the months and years ahead what should the EU prioritise in response?"



What is our polling methodology?

Stage 1: Where do your participants come from?

Using random digit dialling Ireland Thinks has built a panel of approximately 25,000 people, the equivalent of Thomond Park Stadium who are happy to participate in our monthly polls. This is continually topped up through advertisements targeting specific demographics as and when they are needed.



Stage 2: So, these are surely highly engaged people, how are they representative?

No. On our monthly polling weekends, our algorithm chooses 5,000 specific individuals to take part. They are chosen on the basis of their demographics and behaviours (age, gender, religious adherence, educational attainment, past voting behaviour, political interest etc.) to ensure that they are an **exact replica** of the census and within that, the most recent general election exit poll. They were initially asked this on polling day and have been re-asked and re-asked.



Note: This algorithm minimises design-effect error, meaning that cross-tabs tend to be more reliable.

Stage 3: So how do you contact them? And how do you know the right person is answering?

Participants are sent an SMS message with a unique URL to participate in the opinion poll. Over 90% of the population own a smartphone, far fewer are at-home during the day (for face to face), use land-lines, or respond to unsolicited calls, or emails. Any duplicated entries from the same URL are deleted as is the user. Respondents must also match the data we have on record for the respondent.



Note: Here we minimise social desirability bias and non-response bias.

Stage 4: How long does it take? How do I know they're responding accurately?

We get over 1,000 responses within 3 hours, rising thereafter. The respondents experience is central to ensuring that we have quality responses. The polls are short, enjoyable and participants are rewarded by selecting the charity that we will donate to and results are published in a national newspaper. The responses are weighted to ensure that they are exactly representative of the population in terms of the same demographics above.



Note: Finally we minimise respondent error and sampling error.

Ireland Thinks.

Research services

Est 2016